

Supplementary Information

Simple Chemoinformatics Criterion Using Electron Donor-Acceptor Molecular Characteristics for Selection of Antibiotics Against Multi-Drug-Resistant Bacteria

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Supplementary Table 1. AQVN and EIIP values of selected antibiotics

Penicillins (Penams)

Antibiotic	Formula	AQVN	EIIP [Ry]
Narrow-spectrum			
<i>β-lactamase sensitive</i>			
Benzylpenicillin	<u>C₁₆H₁₈N₂O₄S</u>	2.976	0.035
Phenoxyethylpenicillin	<u>C₁₆H₁₈N₂O₅S</u>	3.048	0.062
<i>Penicillinase-resistant</i>			
Meticillin	<u>C₁₇H₂₀N₂O₆S</u>	3.043	0.060
Oxacillin	<u>C₁₉H₁₉N₃O₅S</u>	3.106	0.082
Nafcillin	<u>C₂₁H₂₂N₂O₅S</u>	2.980	0.036
Cloxacillin	<u>C₁₉H₁₈ClN₃O₅S</u>	3.106	0.082
Dicloxacillin	<u>C₁₉H₁₇Cl₂N₃O₅S</u>	3.106	0.082
Flucloxacillin	<u>C₁₉H₁₇ClFN₃O₅S</u>	3.106	0.082
<i>β-lactamase-resistant</i>			
Temocillin	<u>C₁₆H₁₈N₂O₇S₂</u>	3.244	0.119
Moderate-spectrum			
Amoxicillin	<u>C₁₆H₁₉N₃O₅S</u>	3.046	0.061
Ampicillin	<u>C₁₆H₁₉N₃O₄S</u>	2.977	0.035
Extended-spectrum			
Azlocillin	<u>C₂₀H₂₃N₅O₆S</u>	3.091	0.077

Carbenicillin	<u>C₁₇H₁₈N₂O₆S</u>	3.136	0.091
Ticarcillin	<u>C₁₅H₁₆N₂O₆S₂</u>	3.268	0.123
Mezlocillin	<u>C₂₁H₂₅N₅O₈S₂</u>	3.180	0.104
Piperacillin	<u>C₂₃H₂₇N₅O₇S</u>	3.048	0.062

Cephalosporins (Cephems)

First generation			
Cefalexin	<u>C₁₆H₁₇N₃O₄S</u>	3.073	0.071
Cefalotin	<u>C₁₆H₁₆N₂O₆S₂</u>	3.286	0.126
Cefazolin	<u>C₁₄H₁₄N₈O₄S₃</u>	3.535	0.120
Second generation			
Cefaclor	<u>C₁₅H₁₄CIN₃O₄S</u>	3.158	0.098
Cefuroxime	<u>C₁₆H₁₆N₄O₈S</u>	3.422	0.134
Cefamandole	<u>C₁₈H₁₈N₆O₅S₂</u>	3.306	0.129
Third generation			
Ceftriaxone	<u>C₁₈H₁₈N₈O₇S₃</u>	3.518	0.123
Cefotaxime	<u>C₁₆H₁₇N₅O₇S₂</u>	3.404	0.134
Cefpodoxime	<u>C₁₅H₁₇N₅O₆S₂</u>	3.333	0.132
Ceftazidime	<u>C₂₂H₂₂N₆O₇S₂</u>	3.288	0.127
Ceftibuten	<u>C₁₅H₁₄N₄O₆S₂</u>	3.463	0.131
Forth generation			
Cefepime	<u>C₁₉H₂₄N₆O₅S₂</u>	3.071	0.070
Cefpirome	<u>C₂₂H₂₂N₆O₅S₂</u>	3.193	0.107
Fifth generation			
Ceftaroline	<u>C₂₄H₂₅N₈O₁₀PS₄</u>	3.472	0.130

Carbapenems and Penems

Imipenem	<u>C₁₂H₁₇N₃O₄S</u>	2.973	0.034
Ertapenem	<u>C₂₂H₂₅N₃O₇S</u>	3.034	0.057
Meropenem	<u>C₁₇H₂₅N₃O₅S</u>	2.824	0.022
Faropenem	<u>C₁₂H₁₅NO₅S</u>	3.059	0.066
Doripenem	<u>C₁₅H₂₄N₄O₆S₂</u>	2.980	0.036

Monobactams

Aztreonam	<u>C₁₃H₁₇N₅O₈S₂</u>	3.422	0.134
Tigemonam	<u>C₁₂H₁₅N₅O₉S₂</u>	3.581	0.108
Nocardicin A	<u>C₂₃H₂₄N₄O₉</u>	3.167	0.100

β-lactamase inhibitors

Clavulanic acid	<u>C₈H₉NO₅</u>	3.304	0.129
Tazobactam	<u>C₁₀H₁₂N₄O₅S</u>	3.375	0.134
Clavulanic acid	<u>C₈H₉NO₅</u>	3.304	0.129

Quinolones

First generation				
Cinoxacin	<u>C₁₂H₁₀N₂O₅</u>	3.379	0.134	
Flumequine	<u>C₁₄H₁₂FNO₃</u>	2.968	0.032	
Nalidixic acid	<u>C₁₂H₁₂N₂O₃</u>	3.034	0.057	
Oxolinic acid	<u>C₁₃H₁₁NO₅</u>	3.267	0.123	
Piromidic acid	<u>C₁₄H₁₆N₄O₃</u>	2.973	0.034	
Pipemidic acid	<u>C₁₄H₁₇N₅O₃</u>	2.974	0.034	
Roxoxacin	<u>C₁₇H₁₄N₂O₃</u>	3.056	0.064	
Second generation				
Ciprofloxacin	<u>C₁₇H₁₈FN₃O₃</u>	2.857	0.010	
Enoxacin	<u>C₁₅H₁₇FN₄O₃</u>	2.900	0.006	
Fleroxacin	<u>C₁₇H₁₈F₃N₃O₃</u>	2.773	0.039	
Lomefloxacin	<u>C₁₇H₁₉F₂N₃O₃</u>	2.773	0.039	
Nadifloxacin	<u>C₁₉H₂₁FN₂O₄</u>	2.808	0.028	
Norfloxacin	<u>C₁₆H₁₈FN₃O₃</u>	2.829	0.020	
Oflloxacin	<u>C₁₈H₂₀FN₃O₄</u>	2.870	0.006	
Pefloxacin	<u>C₁₇H₂₀FN₃O₃</u>	2.773	0.039	
Rufloxacin	<u>C₁₇H₁₈FN₃O₃S</u>	2.930	0.017	
Third generation				
Balofloxacin	<u>C₂₀H₂₄FN₃O₄</u>	2.769	0.041	
Gatifloxacin	<u>C₁₉H₂₂FN₃O₄</u>	2.816	0.025	
Grepafloxacin	<u>C₁₉H₂₂FN₃O₃</u>	2.750	0.047	
Levofloxacin	<u>C₁₈H₂₀FN₃O₄</u>	2.870	0.006	
Moxifloxacin	<u>C₂₁H₂₄FN₃O₄</u>	2.792	0.033	
Pazufloxacin	<u>C₁₆H₁₅FN₂O₄</u>	3.000	0.044	
Sparfloxacin	<u>C₁₉H₂₂F₂N₃O₃</u>	2.760	0.044	
Temafloxacin	<u>C₂₁H₁₈F₃N₃O₃</u>	2.875	0.004	
Tosufloxacin	<u>C₁₉H₁₅F₃N₄O₃</u>	3.000	0.044	
Fourth generation				
Clinafloxacin	<u>C₁₇H₁₇ClFN₃O₃</u>	2.857	0.010	
Gemifloxacin	<u>C₁₈H₂₀FN₅O₄</u>	2.958	0.028	
Sitaflloxacin	<u>C₁₉H₁₈ClF₂N₃O₃</u>	2.826	0.021	
Trovaflloxacin	<u>C₂₀H₁₅F₃N₄O₃</u>	3.022	0.052	
Prulifloxacin	<u>C₂₁H₂₀FN₃O₆S</u>	3.115	0.085	

Ansamycins

Geldanamycin	C ₂₉ H ₄₀ N ₂ O ₉	2.750	0.047
Herbimycin	C ₃₀ H ₄₂ N ₂ O ₉	2.723	0.055

Aminoglycosides

Kanamycin	<u>C₁₈H₃₆N₄O₁₁</u>	2.812	0.026
Streptomycin	<u>C₂₁H₃₉N₇O₁₂</u>	2.911	0.010
Neomycin	<u>C₂₃H₄₆N₆O₁₃</u>	2.796	0.032
Paromomycin	<u>C₂₃H₄₇N₅O₁₄</u>	2.786	0.035
Amikacin	<u>C₂₂H₄₃N₅O₁₃</u>	2.819	0.024

Arbekacin	<u>C₂₂H₄₄N₆O₁₀</u>	2.707	0.059
Bekanamycin	<u>C₁₈H₃₇N₅O₁₀</u>	2.771	0.040
Dibekacin	<u>C₁₈H₃₇N₅O₈</u>	2.676	0.067
Tobramycin	<u>C₁₈H₃₇N₅O₉</u>	2.725	0.054
Spectinomycin	<u>C₁₄H₂₄N₂O₇</u>	2.808	0.028
Hygromycin B	<u>C₂₀H₃₇N₃O₁₃</u>	2.877	0.003
Gentamicin	<u>C₂₁H₄₃N₅O₇</u>	2.553	0.090
Netilmicin	<u>C₂₁H₄₁N₅O₇</u>	2.595	0.084
Sisomicin	<u>C₁₉H₃₇N₅O₇</u>	2.647	0.074
Isepamicin	<u>C₂₂H₄₃N₅O₁₂</u>	2.780	0.037
Verdamicin	<u>C₂₀H₃₉N₅O₇</u>	2.620	0.080
Astromicin	<u>C₁₇H₃₅N₅O₆</u>	2.603	0.082

Tetracyclines

Naturally-occurring			
Tetracycline	<u>C₂₂H₂₄N₂O₈</u>	3.036	0.057
Chlortetracycline	<u>C₂₂H₂₃CIN₂O₈</u>	3.036	0.057
Oxytetracycline	<u>C₂₂H₂₄N₂O₉</u>	3.088	0.076
Demeclocycline	<u>C₂₁H₂₁CIN₂O₈</u>	3.094	0.078
Semi-synthetic			
Doxycycline	<u>C₂₂H₂₄N₂O₈</u>	3.036	0.057
Lymecycline	<u>C₂₂H₂₃CIN₂O₈</u>	3.036	0.057
Meclocycline	<u>C₂₂H₂₁CIN₂O₈</u>	3.111	0.084
Metacycline	<u>C₂₂H₂₂N₂O₈</u>	3.111	0.084
Minocycline	<u>C₂₃H₂₇N₃O₇</u>	2.933	0.018
Rolitetracycline	<u>C₂₇H₃₃N₃O₈</u>	2.873	0.004

Glycylcycline

Tigecycline	<u>C₂₉H₃₉N₅O₈</u>	2.815	0.025
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Streptogramins

Pristinamycin IA	<u>C₄₅H₅₄N₈O₁₀</u>	2.855	0.011
Pristinamycin IIA	<u>C₂₈H₃₅N₃O₇</u>	2.794	0.032
Quinupristin/dalfopristin	<u>C₅₃H₆₇N₉O₁₀S</u>	2.786	0.035
Virginiamycin S1	<u>C₄₃H₄₉N₇O₁₀</u>	2.899	0.005

Macrolides

Common macrolides			
Azithromycin	<u>C₃₈H₇₂N₂O₁₂</u>	2.468	0.096
Clarithromycin	<u>C₃₈H₆₉NO₁₃</u>	2.512	0.094
Dirithromycin	<u>C₄₂H₇₈N₂O₁₄</u>	2.500	0.095
Erythromycin	<u>C₃₇H₆₇NO₁₃</u>	2.525	0.093
Roxithromycin	<u>C₄₁H₇₆N₂O₁₅</u>	2.537	0.092

Telithromycin	<u>C₄₃H₆₅N₅O₁₀</u>	2.618	0.080
Developmental macrolides			
Carbomycin A	<u>C₄₂H₆₇NO₁₆</u>	2.667	0.069
Josamycin	<u>C₄₂H₆₉NO₁₅</u>	2.614	0.080
Kitasamycin	<u>C₃₅H₅₉NO₁₃</u>	2.611	0.081
Midecamycin	<u>C₄₁H₆₇NO₁₅</u>	2.629	0.078
Oleandomycin	<u>C₃₅H₆₁NO₁₂</u>	2.550	0.090
Spiramycin	<u>C₄₃H₇₄N₂O₁₄</u>	2.556	0.089
Troleandomycin	<u>C₄₁H₆₇NO₁₅</u>	2.629	0.078
Tylosin	<u>C₄₆H₇₇NO₁₇</u>	2.610	0.081
Ketolides			
Telithromycin	<u>C₄₃H₆₅N₅O₁₀</u>	2.618	0.080
Cethromycin	<u>C₄₂H₅₉N₃O₁₀</u>	2.649	0.073

Pleuromutilins

Tiamulin	<u>C₂₈H₄₇NO₄S</u>	2.395	0.095
Retapamulin	<u>C₃₀H₄₇NO₄S</u>	2.434	0.096
Valnemulin	<u>C₃₁H₅₂N₂O₅S</u>	2.440	0.096
BC-3205	<u>C₃₂H₅₁N₂O₅S</u>	2.472	0.096

Nitrofurans

Furazolidone	<u>C₈H₇N₃O₅</u>	3.652	0.086
Nitrofurantoin	<u>C₈H₆N₄O₅</u>	3.826	0.010
Nitrofurazone	<u>C₆H₆N₄O₄</u>	3.700	0.068
Nifurtoinol	<u>C₉H₈N₄O₆</u>	3.704	0.066
Nifuroxazide	<u>C₁₂H₉N₃O₅</u>	3.517	0.123
Nifurzide	<u>C₁₂H₈N₄O₆S</u>	3.806	0.020

Sulfonamides

Sulfadiazine	<u>C₁₀H₁₀N₄O₂S</u>	3.259	0.122
Sulfacetamide	<u>C₈H₁₀N₂O₃S</u>	3.167	0.100
Sulfamethizole	<u>C₉H₁₀N₄O₂S₂</u>	3.333	0.132
Sulfadimethoxine	<u>C₁₂H₁₄N₄O₄S</u>	3.200	0.109
Sulfamazone	<u>C₂₃H₂₄N₆O₇S₂</u>	3.226	0.115
Sulfamethoxazole	<u>C₁₀H₁₁N₃O₃S</u>	3.214	0.113
Prontosil	<u>C₁₂H₁₃N₅O₂S</u>	3.152	0.096
Sulfafurazole	<u>C₁₁H₁₃N₃O₃S</u>	3.097	0.079
Sulfadimidine	<u>C₁₂H₁₄N₄O₂S</u>	3.030	0.055
Sulfisomidine	<u>C₁₂H₁₄N₄O₂S</u>	3.030	0.055
Sulfametomidine	<u>C₁₂H₁₄N₄O₃S</u>	3.118	0.086
Sulfamoxole	<u>C₁₁H₁₃N₃O₃S</u>	3.097	0.079
Sulfaguanidine	<u>C₇H₁₀N₄O₂S</u>	3.167	0.100
Phthalylsulfathiazole	<u>C₁₇H₁₃N₃O₅S₂</u>	3.450	0.132
Succinylsulfathiazole	<u>C₁₃H₁₃N₃O₅S₂</u>	3.389	0.134
Aldesulfone	<u>C₁₄H₁₆N₂O₆S₃</u>	3.317	0.130

Trimethoprim	<u>C₁₄H₁₈N₄O₃</u>	2.872	0.005
Mafenide	<u>C₇H₁₀N₂O₂S</u>	3.000	0.044
Sulfametoxydiazine	<u>C₁₁H₁₂N₄O₃S</u>	3.226	0.115
Sulfapyridine	<u>C₁₁H₁₁N₃O₂S</u>	3.143	0.093
Sulfaperin	<u>C₁₁H₁₂N₄O₂S</u>	3.133	0.090
Sulfaphenazole	<u>C₁₅H₁₄N₄O₂S</u>	3.111	0.084
Sulfathiourea	<u>C₇H₉N₃O₂S₂</u>	3.304	0.129
Sulfaquinoxaline	<u>C₁₄H₁₂N₄O₂S</u>	3.212	0.112
Sulfadicramide	<u>C₁₁H₁₄N₂O₃S</u>	2.968	0.032
Sulfathiazole	<u>C₉H₉N₃O₂S₂</u>	3.360	0.134
Sulfasalazine	<u>C₁₈H₁₄N₄O₅S</u>	3.381	0.134

Rifamycins

Rifampicin	<u>C₄₃H₅₈N₄O₁₂</u>	2.752	0.046
Rifabutin	<u>C₄₆H₆₂N₄O₁₁</u>	2.699	0.061
Rifapentine	<u>C₄₇H₆₄N₄O₁₂</u>	2.709	0.059

Lincosamides

Clindamycin	<u>C₁₈H₃₃Cl₂N₂O₅S</u>	2.533	0.092
Lincomycin	<u>C₁₈H₃₄N₂O₆S</u>	2.590	0.085

Cycloserine

Cycloserine	<u>C₃H₆N₂O₂</u>	3.077	0.072
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Glycopeptides

Teicoplanins	<u>C₇₇H₇₇Cl₂N₉O₁₃-R</u> R: C ₁₀ H ₁₇ O, C ₁₀ H ₁₉ O, C ₁₁ H ₂₁ O	2.75	0.046
Vancomycin	<u>C₆₆H₇₅Cl₂N₉O₂₄</u>	3.011	0.048
Telavancin	<u>C₈₀H₁₀₆Cl₂N₁₁O₂₇P</u>	2.863	0.008

Nitromidazoles

Metronidazole	<u>C₆H₉N₃O₃</u>	3.143	0.093
Tinidazole	<u>C₈H₁₃N₃O₄S</u>	3.103	0.081
Ornidazole	<u>C₇H₁₀Cl₂N₃O₃</u>	3.000	0.044
Nimorazole	<u>C₉H₁₄N₄O₃</u>	2.933	0.019
Secnidazole	<u>C₇H₁₁N₃O₃</u>	3.000	0.044
Azanidazole	<u>C₁₀H₁₀N₆O₂</u>	3.286	0.126
Propenidazole	<u>C₁₁H₁₃N₃O₅</u>	3.188	0.106

Chloramphenicol

Chloramphenicol	<u>C₁₁H₁₂Cl₂N₂O₅</u>	3.062	0.067
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Trimethoprim

Trimethoprim	<u>C₁₄H₁₈N₄O₃</u>	2.872	0.005
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Mupirocin

Mupirocin	<u>C₂₆H₄₄O₉</u>	2.557	0.089
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Oxazolidinones

Linezolid	<u>C₁₆H₂₀FN₃O₄</u>	2.818	0.024
Torezolid	<u>C₁₇H₁₅FN₆O₃</u>	3.143	0.093
Eperezolid	<u>C₁₈H₂₃FN₄O₅</u>	2.863	0.008
Posizolid	<u>C₂₁H₂₁F₂N₃O₇</u>	3.037	0.058
Radezolid	<u>C₂₂H₂₃FN₆O₃</u>	2.909	0.009

Lipopeptides

Surfactin	<u>C₅₃H₉₃N₇O₁₃</u>	2.518	0.093
Daptomycin	<u>C₇₂H₁₀₁N₁₇O₂₆</u>	2.917	0.012
Echinocandin B	C ₅₂ H ₈₁ N ₇ O ₁₆	2.692	0.063